



1. (CESESP) Mude para passiva: We'll have to examine you again.
 - a) We'll have to be examined by you again.
 - b) You'll examine to have to.
 - c) To have been examined we'll have to.
 - d) You'll have been examined again.
 - e) You'll have to be examined again.

2. (OSEC-SP) Escolha a alternativa correta que indica a voz passiva desta frase:
You must write the answers on one side of the paper only.
 - a) Only on one side of the paper must be written the answers.
 - b) The answers are written on one side of the paper only.
 - c) You must be written on one side of the paper only.
 - d) The answers must be written on one side of the paper only.
 - e) One side of the paper must be written by you.

3. (FEI-SP) This discovery was made by various people.
The active voice of the sentence above is:
 - a) Various people have made this discovery.
 - b) Various people made this discovery.
 - c) Various people had made this discovery.
 - d) Various people are making this discovery.
 - e) Various people make this discovery.

4. (IME) The passive voice of "Thousands of people welcomed the President at the airport" is:
 - a) The President was welcomed by thousands of people at the airport.
 - b) The President at the airport welcomed thousands of people.
 - c) The President is welcome at the airport by thousands of people.
 - d) At the airport the President be welcome by thousands of people.
 - e) The President was welcome at the airport by thousands of people.

5. (FMU-SP) Indique a forma passiva de: "People found out all the truth."
- All the truth were found out by people.
 - All the truth was found out.
 - All the truth had been found out.
 - All the truth had been found out by the people.
 - All the truth has been found out.
6. (FMU/FIAM-SP) Choose the correct passive form for "My mother was telling me off".
- My mother was being told me off.
 - It was told me off by my mother.
 - I was being told off by my mother.
 - My mother has been telling me off.
 - I was told me off by my mother.
7. (FATEC-SP) After specifying the exact work _____ done in the turbines, the engineers began the final phase of the project.
- had
 - has
 - have
 - to be
8. (ITA) He _____ to bed as soon as he got to the hospital, wasn't he?
- put
 - was putting
 - will put
 - was put
 - puts
9. (UNIP) Choose the right alternative to complete the passive voice form in "All those songs _____ by Lennon and McCartney".
- are composing
 - were composing
 - was composed
 - were composed
 - have been composing

10. (FMU-SP) The passive form of: “Nobody will lay the stones on the wall” is:
- The stones will be lain on the wall.
 - Nobody will be laid the stones on the wall.
 - The stones will be lied on the wall by nobody.
 - The wall will be lay the stones by nobody.
 - The stones will not be laid on the wall.
11. (UCS –BA) “Do you know the meaning of couch potato, Sam?”
“No, I don’t. Why don’t you look it up in a dictionary?”
“I can’t find it. You know, it’s a rather recent expression and dictionaries only list words that _____
for quite a while.”
- have been used
 - will be used
 - have used
 - will use
 - use
12. (VUNESP) What order did he receive?
- He ordered to stop smoking.
 - He was ordered stop to smoke.
 - They ordered to him stop smoking.
 - They ordered him to stop smoke.
 - He was ordered to stop smoking.
13. (PUC-SP) A voz passiva de “ The mailman delivers our mail around ten o’clock” é:
- Our mail is delivered around ten o’clock.
 - Our mail was delivered around ten o’clock.
 - Our mail has been delivered around ten o’clock.
 - Our mail had been delivered around ten o’clock.
 - Our mail is being delivered around ten o’clock.
14. (UFGO) The passive voice form for the sentence “Somebody left the light on all night” is:
- Somebody was left the light on all night.
 - The light is left on all night by somebody.
 - All night was left on by the light.
 - The light was left on all night.
 - The light has left on all night by somebody.

15. (UNIP) The passive voice form for the sentence “They forbade her to wear mini-skirts” is:
- To wear mini-skirts they forbade her.
 - To wear mini-skirts is forbidden her.
 - She is forbidden to wear mini-skirts.
 - Her was forbidden to wear mini-skirts.
 - She was forbidden to wear min-skirts.
16. (PUC-SP) A voz passiva de “The stone struck him in the right leg” é:
- He was struck by the stone in the right leg.
 - The right leg was struck by him with a stone.
 - He was strike in the right leg by the stone.
 - The right leg was struck by his stone.
 - The right leg was strike by the stone.
17. (UFSTA MARIA) Assinale a alternativa que corresponde à voz passiva de “Eça de Queirós has written many books.”
- Many books were wrote by Eça de Queirós.
 - Many books has been written by Eça de Queirós.
 - Many books had been written by Eça de Queirós.
 - Many books have been written by Eça de Queirós.
 - Many books was written by Eça de Queirós.
18. (OSEC-SP) The sentence “Peter and Sheila have done the homework” becomes, in the passive voice:
- The homework have been done by Peter and Sheila.
 - The homework has been doing by Peter and Sheila.
 - Peter and Sheila has been doing the homework.
 - Peter and Sheila have been done the homework.
 - The homework has been done by Peter and Sheila.
19. (FUVEST) Assinale a alternativa que corresponde à voz passiva de “The invention of the automobile has changed American life in many ways.
- American life is being changed in many ways (by the invention of the automobile).
 - American life was being changed in many ways (by the invention of the automobile).
 - American life is changed in many ways (by the invention of the automobile).
 - American life has been changed in many ways (by the invention of the automobile).
 - American life would be changed in many ways (by the invention of the automobile).

20. (PUC-CAMPINAS) Na voz passiva, a frase “Paul has cut all those trees” ficaria:
- All those trees were cut.
 - All those trees will be cut.
 - All those trees had been cut by Paul.
 - All those trees have been cut.
 - All those trees Paul cut.
21. (EFOMM) “One of the guests may have taken the jewels.” Assinale a alternativa que contém a voz passiva da frase apresentada.
- One of the guests may have been taking the jewels.
 - The jewel may have taken one of the guests.
 - One of the guest may be taken the jewels.
 - The jewels may have being taken by the guests.
 - The jewels may have been taken by one of the guests.
22. (AFA) The passive voice is correct in:
- 719.521 firearms had been imported by the USA since 1991.
 - 719.521 firearms were imported by the USA in 1991.
 - 719.521 firearms have been imported by the USA since 1991.
 - 719.521 firearms have being imported by the USA in 1991.
- all the sentences
 - sentences I and II only
 - numbers I, II and III only
 - numbers II, III and IV only
23. (PUC-SP) The passive voice form for “She must have broken her arm in an accident” is:
- Her arm must be broken in an accident.
 - An accident must be broken her arm.
 - An accident must have been broken her arm.
 - Her arm must has been broken in an accident.
 - Her arm must have been broken in an accident.
24. (EFOMM) The sentence “Someone ought to take away that rubbish”, in the passive voice form is:
- That rubbish ought to be taken away.
 - That rubbish ought to be take away by someone.
 - Someone ought to be taken away that rubbish.
 - That rubbish ought be taken away by someone.
 - That rubbish ought to take away by someone.

25. (EFOMM) Choose the correct passive voice form for “The man ought to have his car washed and repaired more often.”

- a) His car has been washed and repaired more often.
- b) His car ought to be washed and repaired more often.
- c) His car ought been washed and repaired more often.
- d) His car should have to be washed and repaired more often.
- e) His car ought to have being washed and repaired more often.



TEXT COMPREHENSION

Text 29 (AFA)

DO WE NEED A WORLD LANGUAGE?

How simple things would be if all people in the world spoke their own language plus an international language. What a saving there would be in time and money and no need for the French to insist on their language being spoken in the European Commission. There must be thousands of linguists who would be pleased to help devise a language which would be acceptable to all. Esperanto already exists but I believe it is regarded as highly influenced by European tongues to be accepted as a worldwide language. But it shouldn't be difficult for scholars and politicians to devise something simple and practical enough to please everyone.

1. According to the text:
 - a) There should be an international language.
 - b) An international language should replace all languages.
 - c) There may be some linguists who could help devise an acceptable language to all.
 - d) Esperanto includes lots of other tongue aspects besides the European.

Text 30 (EFOMM)**Australian Maritime College**

(Abstract)

The ethnic and linguistic make-up of international seafarers has undergone some profound changes over the past half century or so.

It is a fact that the learning of English as a second language comes easier to some than to others.

There is clearly the factor of personal language learning aptitude, but other aspects play a role also. If the linguistic background of a person lies in the Teutonic language branch then he or she will generally have little difficulty in grasping English relatively fast. More challenging is the learning of the tongue for someone from one of the other five branches of the Indo-European languages such as Indian, Persic, Celtic, Graeco-Latin or Slavonic. Harder still is the acquisition of English for persons whose mother tongue belongs to the families of Altaic, Sino-Tibetan or Afro-Asiatic languages.

Where the usage of a codified language – as in the “Standard Maritime Communication Phrases (SMCP)” – is concerned such fundamental differences may seem of little consequence as phrases are short and simple in terms of language structure. However, even here pronunciation remains a serious problem with some speakers from a NESB, non-English-speaking background. More importantly, miscommunication can occur due to the fact that language is not just a code. Communication is embedded (Ref.1) within culture and therefore (Ref,2) culturally orientated.

This paper is trying to shed some light on the difficulties and problems some learners of English are confronted with and to what degree seafarers of different ranks should be competent in the four linguistic skills.

(Text taken from the Internet)

1. The word **embedded** on (Ref.1) means:
 - a) dislodged
 - b) refused
 - c) rooted
 - d) remained
 - e) disturbed

2. The word **therefore** on (Ref,2) can be replaced by:
 - a) unless
 - b) even though
 - c) even if
 - d) hence
 - e) however

3. According to the text, we apprehend that the author:
- a) has not considered time an important element in learning English.
 - b) believes that some aspects interfere the seafarers' language learning process.
 - c) has defined language as just a code.
 - d) mentions that personal language learning aptitude is the only factor taken into account in learning English as a second language.
 - e) refers to *SMCP* as being a very complex system.



EXERCÍCIOS DE COMBATE

1. e
2. d.
3. b
4. a
5. b
6. c
7. d
8. d
9. d
10. e
11. a
12. e
13. a
14. d
15. e
16. a
17. d
18. e
19. d
20. d
21. e
22. c
23. e
24. a
25. b

TEXT 29 (AFA)

1. a

TEXT 30 (EFOMM)

1. c
2. d
3. b